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MEMORANDUM

DATE: 4 November 1998

TO: David Bennett, WAM, U.S. EPA, Region X

FROM: *pm* Roger McGinnis, Senior Environmental Chemist, WESTON, Seattle

SUBJECT: Validation of Grainsize Data
Laboratory Batch 1001-007-05
Site Duwamish River

WORK ASSIGNMENT NO · 46-23-0JZZ

WORK ORDER NO.: 4000-019-038-5200-00

DOC. CONTROL NO.. 4000-019-038-AAAK

cc: Bruce Woods, RAP-WAM, U.S EPA, Region X
Dena Hughes, Site Manager, WESTON, Seattle
Kevin Mundell-Jackson, Database Management, WESTON, Seattle

The quality assurance review of 20 sediment samples, laboratory batch 1001-007-05, collected from the Duwamish River has been completed. The sediment samples were analyzed for grainsize by Rosa Environmental using the PSEP modification to ASTM Method 422. The samples were numbered

98344015	98344019	98344023	98344027	98344031
98344016	98344020	98344024	98344028	98344032
98344017	98344021	98344025	98344029	98344033
98344018	98344022	98344026	98344030	98344034

Data Qualifications

The following comments refer to the laboratory performance in meeting the quality control criteria described in the technical specifications of the laboratory subcontract

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1. Sample Holding Times—Acceptable

All samples were cooled with ice or refrigerated from the time of collection until analysis. A maximum holding time of six months was specified in the Duwamish River Sampling and Analysis Plan. All grainsize analyses were performed within 10 days of sample collection

2. Laboratory Triplicate Analysis—Acceptable

Triplicate analysis was performed on sample 98334028. The laboratory triplicate percent relative standard deviation was within quality control limits of less than 25 percent for all fractions.

3 Field Duplicate Analysis—Acceptable

Samples 98334015 and 98334016 were field duplicates. The relative percent differences (RPDs) between duplicate measurements was within quality control limits of 35 percent for all fractions

4 Sieve Sample Recovery

Combined sieve fraction weights were within recovery limits of 80 to 120 percent compared to the initial dry sieve sample weight for all samples

5 Pipette Sample Recovery

Sample size for pipette analysis of silt and clay fractions was within PSEP guidelines of 5 to 25 grams. Sample recoveries were within QC limits of 80 to 120 percent for all samples.

6. Total Sample Recovery

Total combined sample percent recovery (sieve and pipet) was within QC limits of 95 to 105 percent

7. Sample Analysis

All laboratory deliverables were present and complete. No problems were noted

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8. Laboratory Contact

No laboratory contact was required.

Data Assessment

Upon consideration of the data qualifications noted above, the data are ACCEPTABLE for use except where flagged with data qualifiers that modify the usefulness of the individual values.

Data Qualifiers

- U - The compound was analyzed for, but was not detected.
- UJ - The compound was analyzed for, but was not detected. The associated quantitation limit is an estimate because quality control criteria were not met
- J - The analyte was positively identified, but the associated numerical value is an estimated quantity because quality control criteria were not met or because concentrations reported are less than the quantitation limit or lowest calibration standard.
- R - Quality control indicates that data are unusable (compound may or may not be present). Resampling and reanalysis are necessary for verification

Apparent Grain Size Distribution Summary
Percent Finer Than Indicated Size

Sample No	Gravel			Very Coarse Sand	Coarse Sand	Medium Sand	Fine Sand	Very Fine Sand	Silt					Clay				
	-3	-2	-1						1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Phi Size																		
Sieve Size (microns)	3/8"	#4	#10 (2000)	#18 (1000)	#35 (500)	#60 (250)	#120 (125)	#230 (62)										
98344015	100.00	100.00	99.71	97.14	93.78	86.99	80.42	74.81	31.00	15.60	7.80	3.90	2.00	1.00				
98344016	100.00	100.00	100.00	96.60	94.47	91.36	89.05	84.09	73.85	56.83	37.98	26.58	15.71	11.24				
98344017	100.00	100.00	99.59	95.15	92.35	89.18	86.51	81.56	69.69	50.33	31.99	19.43	12.92	9.08				
98344018	100.00	100.00	99.92	98.52	94.79	85.46	78.11	73.19	67.24	44.74	23.23	15.67	11.86	7.78				
98344019	100.00	100.00	98.87	98.09	95.66	87.03	76.96	70.29	61.76	44.66	32.88	16.61	11.26	7.81				
98344020	100.00	100.00	100.00	98.24	95.42	90.34	85.21	79.14	66.37	47.27	29.35	18.09	12.46	8.90				
98344021	100.00	100.00	100.00	97.03	94.63	91.89	90.07	85.23	70.45	48.87	29.69	17.98	11.76	8.41				
98344022	100.00	100.00	99.07	97.81	96.22	93.48	86.79	78.13	71.43	57.30	37.80	24.79	17.29	11.68				
98344023	100.00	95.46	94.96	93.88	92.64	89.37	81.05	72.28	65.98	51.66	30.52	20.63	14.77	9.93				
98344024	100.00	99.98	99.81	98.80	96.88	89.51	69.55	59.81	54.45	32.77	21.38	15.03	10.97	7.54				
98344025	100.00	99.75	98.57	96.32	92.11	83.42	71.43	62.56	56.15	19.77	12.53	9.49	7.74	6.10				
98344026	100.00	100.00	99.89	97.71	93.86	86.99	76.67	67.72	54.90	19.35	12.53	9.21	7.71	6.24				
98344027	100.00	100.00	99.85	98.28	97.15	95.97	94.81	91.99	87.40	62.44	34.05	24.49	18.08	12.01				
98344028	100.00	100.00	99.75	98.27	96.52	90.82	85.10	78.47	71.45	55.94	37.95	25.01	16.84	11.74				
98344028-2	100.00	100.00	99.89	98.17	95.94	90.72	85.05	78.51	70.49	55.45	38.32	25.16	16.82	11.39				
98344028-3	100.00	100.00	99.72	98.08	96.13	90.54	84.94	78.33	73.16	56.56	40.19	25.69	17.40	12.03				
98344029	100.00	100.00	99.84	98.00	95.69	91.66	87.84	79.72	68.58	54.09	37.15	23.14	15.25	8.47				
98344030	100.00	100.00	99.89	98.43	96.82	94.35	91.16	84.48	73.46	57.78	39.99	25.51	16.70	12.13				
98344031	100.00	100.00	99.50	98.01	96.14	93.78	90.84	85.77	79.16	65.83	46.35	29.33	18.76	12.48				
98344032	100.00	100.00	99.98	98.43	96.63	91.84	88.56	82.02	71.96	56.01	37.48	24.60	16.22	11.23				
98344033	100.00	98.64	97.95	95.87	93.99	88.61	82.86	77.45	71.54	57.12	39.37	24.85	15.83	12.95				
98344034	100.00	100.00	99.50	98.01	96.14	93.78	90.84	85.77	79.16	65.83	46.35	29.33	18.76	12.48				

Notes to the Testing

1 Apparent grain size distributions according to PSEP protocols

Handwritten: K u m
10 / 26 / 18